# 卷一

**太阳正治法第一**

# 麻黄汤脉证七条

**太阳病，[头痛](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-9-1.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%B4%E7%97%9B%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)[发热](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-1-4.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m1-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%91%E7%83%AD%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，身疼[腰痛](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-9-6.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E8%85%B0%E7%97%9B%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，骨节疼痛，恶风无汗而喘者，[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤主之。**

足之太阳，其脉上际巅顶，而下连腰足，而寒之为气，足以外闭卫阳，而内郁营血。故其为病，有[头痛](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-9-1.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%B4%E7%97%9B%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)[发热](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-1-4.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m1-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%91%E7%83%AD%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，身疼[腰痛](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-9-6.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E8%85%B0%E7%97%9B%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，骨节疼痛，恶风无汗而喘之证。然惟骨痛、脉紧、无汗，为[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤的证，其余则太阳[中风](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/waikexue/80-9-3.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E4%B8%AD%E9%A3%8E%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)亦得有之。学者若不以骨痛、脉紧、无汗为主，而但拘[头痛](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-9-1.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%B4%E7%97%9B%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)、[发热](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-1-4.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m1-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%91%E7%83%AD%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)等证，必致发非所当发矣。虽本文不言脉紧，然可从无汗而推，犹太阳伤寒条，不言无汗，而以脉紧该之也。

[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤方

[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)（三两，去节） [桂枝](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_g/guizhi.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E6%A1%82%E6%9E%9D%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)（三两，去皮） [甘草](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_g/gancao.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E7%94%98%E8%8D%89%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)（一两，炙） 杏仁（七十个，去皮尖）

上四味，以水九升，先煮[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)减二升，去上沫，纳诸药，煮取二升半，去滓，温服八合。覆取微似汗，不须啜粥，余如[桂枝](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_g/guizhi.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E6%A1%82%E6%9E%9D%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)法将息。

人之伤于寒也，阳气郁而成热，皮肤闭而成实。[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)轻以去实，辛以散寒，温以行阳；杏仁佐[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，达肺气，泄皮毛，止喘急，王好古谓其治卫实之药是也；然泄而不收，升而不降，[桂枝](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_g/guizhi.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E6%A1%82%E6%9E%9D%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)、[甘草](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_g/gancao.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E7%94%98%E8%8D%89%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，虽曰佐之，实以监之耳。

**脉浮者病在表，可发汗，宜[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤。**

**脉浮而数者，可发汗，宜[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤。**

二条凭脉以言治，而不及证，且但举浮与数，而不言紧，而云可与[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤发汗，殊为未备。然仲景自有太阳伤寒条与[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤证，在学人当会通全书而求之，不可拘于一文一字间也。

**太阳病，脉浮紧，无汗[发热](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-1-4.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m1-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%91%E7%83%AD%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，身疼痛，八九日不解，表证仍在，此当发其汗。服药已，微除，其人发烦目瞑，剧者必衄，衄乃解。所以然者，阳气重故也，[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤主之。**

脉浮紧，无汗[发热](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-1-4.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m1-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%91%E7%83%AD%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，身疼痛，太阳[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤证也。至八九日之久而不解，表证仍在者，仍宜以[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤发之。所谓治伤寒不可拘于日数，但见表证脉浮者，虽数日犹宜汗之是也。乃服药已，病虽微除，而其人发烦目瞑者，卫中之邪得解，而营中之热未除也。剧者血为热搏，势必成衄，衄则营中之热亦除，而病乃解。所以然者，阳气太重，营卫俱实，故须汗血并出，而后邪气乃解耳。阳气，阳中之邪气也。郭白云云：[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤主之五字，当在此当发其汗下，是。

**伤寒脉浮紧，不发汗，因致衄者，[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤主之。**

**太阳病，脉浮紧，[发热](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-1-4.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m1-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%91%E7%83%AD%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，身无汗，自衄者愈。**

伤寒脉浮紧者，邪气在表，法当汗解，而不发汗，则邪无从达泄，内搏于血，必致衄也。衄则其邪当去，而犹以[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤主之者，此亦营卫并实，如上条所云阳气重之证。上条卫已解而营未和，故虽已发汗，犹须得衄而解；此条营虽通而卫尚塞，故既已自衄，而仍与[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤发汗而愈。然必欲衄而血不流，虽衄而热不解者，乃为合法，不然，靡有不竭其阴者。于是仲景复着夺血无汗之例曰：脉浮紧，

[发热](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-1-4.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m1-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%91%E7%83%AD%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，身无汗，自衄者愈。谓阳气重者，须汗血并出，以泄其邪；其稍轻者，设得衄血，邪必自解，身虽无汗，固不必更以[麻黄](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_m/mahuang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%BB%84%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)汤发之也。