# 卷一

**太阳权变法第二**

# 十枣汤证治一条

**太阳[中风](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/waikexue/80-9-3.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E4%B8%AD%E9%A3%8E%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，下利呕逆，表解者，乃可攻之，其人漐漐汗出，发作有时，[头痛](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-9-1.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%B4%E7%97%9B%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，心下痞鞕满，引胁下痛，干呕短气，汗出不恶寒者，此表解里未和也，十枣汤主之。**

此外[中风](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/waikexue/80-9-3.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E4%B8%AD%E9%A3%8E%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)寒、内有悬饮之证。下利呕逆，饮之上攻而复下注也。然必风邪已解，而后可攻其饮。若其人漐漐汗出，而不恶寒，为表已解。心下痞鞕满，引胁下痛，干呕短气，为里未和，虽[头痛](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-9-1.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%B4%E7%97%9B%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)而发作有时，知非风邪在经，而是饮气上攻也。故宜十枣汤下气逐饮。

**十枣汤方**

[芫花](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_y/yuanhua.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E8%8A%AB%E8%8A%B1%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)（熬） 甘遂 大戟 [大枣](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_d/dazao.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%A7%E6%9E%A3%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)（十枚）

上三味等分，各别捣为散。以水一升半，先煮[大枣](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_d/dazao.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%A7%E6%9E%A3%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)肥者十枚，取八合，去滓，内诸药末，强人服一钱匕，羸人服半钱，温服之，平旦服。若下少，病不除者，明日更服，加半钱，得快下利后，糜粥自养。

按：<<金匮>>云：饮后水流在胁下，咳吐引痛，谓之悬饮。又云：病悬饮者，十枣汤主之。此心下痞鞕满，引胁下痛，所以知其为悬饮也。悬饮非攻不去，[芫花](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_y/yuanhua.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E8%8A%AB%E8%8A%B1%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)、甘遂、大戟，并逐饮之峻药；而欲攻其饮，必顾其正，[大枣](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_d/dazao.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%A7%E6%9E%A3%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)甘温以益中气，使不受药毒也。

# 表实里虚四逆汤先救里一条

**病[发热](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-1-4.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m1-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%91%E7%83%AD%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)[头痛](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-9-1.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m0-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%B4%E7%97%9B%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)，脉反沉，若不差，身体疼痛，当救其里，宜四逆汤。**

[发热](http://www.zysj.com.cn/lilunshuji/neikexue/76-1-4.html%22%20%5Cl%20%22m1-0%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B9%A6%E7%B1%8D%E7%9B%B8%E5%85%B3%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%91%E7%83%AD%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)身疼痛，邪在表也。而脉反沉，则脉与病左矣。不差者，谓以汗药发之而不差也。以其里气虚寒，无以为发汗散邪之地，故与四逆汤，舍其表而救其里，如下利身疼痛之例也。

**四逆汤方**

生[附子](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_f/fuzi.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%99%84%E5%AD%90%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)（一枚） [干姜](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_g/ganjiang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E5%B9%B2%E5%A7%9C%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)（一两半） 炙[甘草](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_g/gancao.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E7%94%98%E8%8D%89%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)（二两）

上三味㕮咀。以水三升，煮取一升二合，去滓，分温再服。强人可大[附子](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_f/fuzi.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E9%99%84%E5%AD%90%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)一枚，[干姜](http://www.zysj.com.cn/zhongyaocai/yaocai_g/ganjiang.html%22%20%5Co%20%22%E4%B8%AD%E8%8D%AF%E6%9D%90%EF%BC%9A%E5%B9%B2%E5%A7%9C%22%20%5Ct%20%22mk%3A%40MSITStore%3AC%3A%5C%5CUsers%5C%5Cdell%5C%5CDesktop%5C%5C%E9%AB%98%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B%E5%8F%A4%E7%B1%8D%E6%9D%BF%5C%5C%E6%89%80%E6%9C%89%E8%91%97%E4%BD%9C2015-07-10%5C%5C%E3%80%8A%E4%BC%A4%E5%AF%92%E8%B4%AF%E7%8F%A0%E9%9B%86%E3%80%8B.chm%3A%3A/711/_blank)三两。